

Political Risk Aversion - Laura Valderrama

[DOWNLOAD HERE](#)

In this paper we estimate gravity models to see whether trade volumes of countries in the MENA region are significantly lower than what would be expected given their economic, cultural and geographical characteristics. Our empirical results show that the variables used in standard gravity models cannot explain a significant part of MENA's trade performance, particularly on exports. We then go on to 'augment' the standard gravity model with relevant variables from the World Bank's Business Enterprise surveys. Our results further show that these variables, and in particular transport constraints and inefficiencies in customs clearance processes, are important in explaining the MENA region's underperformance in trade. Author: Valderrama, Laura Publisher: INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND Illustration: N Language: ENG Title: Political Risk Aversion Pages: 00026 (Encrypted PDF) On Sale: 2006-01-31 SKU-13/ISBN: 9781451873412 Category: Business & Economics : General

[DOWNLOAD HERE](#)

Similar manuals:

[Rothenburg Upon The River Tauber Middle Frankonia Bavaria Germany Business Sign Restaurant Altes Bruhaus](#)

[BRD Germany Bavaria Upper Bavaria Capitol Of Bavaria Odeons Square Hall Of Generals With Lion And The Theatiner Church Towers Of Theatiner Church](#)

[Munich, DEU, 20. May 2005 - Donnersberger Bridge In Munich, On Right Hand Side Is The General Customs Office Visible.](#)

[Rich Businessmen](#)

[Rich Businessmen](#)

[Rich Businessmen](#)

[Symbolic For Business Men](#)

[Symbolic For Business Men](#)

[Businesspeople And Money](#)

[Businessman And Money](#)

[Symbolic For Right Way In Business](#)

[Symbolic For Right Way In Business](#)

[Symbolic For Right Way In Business](#)

[Symbolic For Right Way In Business](#)

[Symbolic For Right Way In Business](#)

[Symbolic For Right Way In Business](#)

[Businessman And Money](#)

[Businessman And Money](#)

[Businessman And Money](#)

[Symbolic For Businessmen And Money](#)

[Businessmen And Money](#)

[Businessmen And Money](#)

[Ukraine Kiev Place Of Independence Northern Part With Historical Buildings In Sowjet Realism Architecture With Glasdome Of Shopping Center Globus I Businesspeople Tourists Visitors Blue Sky 2004](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Gate From General Staff Building To The Big Square With Alexander Columne Built In 1834 By Architect Auguste Montferrand N](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Gate From General Staff Building To The Big Square With Alexander Columne Built In 1834 By Architect Auguste Montferrand N](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Gate From General Staff Building To The Big Square With Alexander Columne Built In 1834 By Architect Auguste Montferrand N](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Victory Coach On The Gate General Staff Building To The Big Square](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Victory Coach On The Gate Of The General Staff Building To The Big Square With Alexander Columne Built In 1834 Near Eremit](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Victory Coach On The Gate Of The General Staff Building To The Big Square With Alexander Columne Built In 1834](#)

[Near Eremit](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Victory Coach On The Gate Of The General Staff Building To The Big Square With Alexander Columnne Built In 1834 Near Eremit](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Victory Coach On The Gate Of The General Staff Building To The Big Square With Alexander Columnne Built In 1834 Near Eremit](#)

[GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Victory Coach On The Gate Of The General Staff Building To The Big Square](#)

[GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Victory Coach On The Gate Of The General Staff Building To The Big Square](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Gate From General Staff Building To The Big Square With Alexander Columnne Built In 1834 By Architect Auguste Montferrand N](#)

[GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Gate From General Staff Building To The Big Square With Alexander Columnne Built In 1834 By Architect Auguste Montferrand Near Eremitage](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St. Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North Big Square With Alexander Columnne Built In 1834 By Architect Auguste Montferrand And The Building Of General Staff And The](#)

[White Nights, GUS Russia St Petersburg 300 Years Old Venice Of The North At The Royal Field Memorial For Generalism Alexander Suworow](#)

[Crosswalk With Yellow Car-stop Button And A Businessman Crossing. Paarl - South-Africa](#)

[Businessmann Standing In A Papership Made Of Banknote](#)

[Businessmann Standing In A Papership Made Of Banknote](#)

[Businessmann Standing In A Papership Made Of Banknote](#)

[Businesspeople Looking Through A Loupe On A Papership Made Of Euro Banknote](#)

[Businesspeople Looking Through A Loupe On A Papership Made Of Euro Banknote](#)

[Business People Looking Through A Loupe](#)

[Business People Looking Through A Loupe](#)

[Symbolic Business People Under Loupe](#)

[Accumulation Of Inflatable Multicolored Swimming Tires In Business For Beach Accessories.](#)

[Morning Mood In The Brussels City Center To The St. Michels St. Michiels Cathedral. Illuminated Business In A Wilhelminian Style Building Before Cathedral In The Blue Morning Light.](#)

[Business Manager With No Money In His Pocket Is Totally Washed Out](#)

[Business Manager With No Money In His Pocket Is Totally Washed Out](#)