Making The Cut? - Cornelia Staritz

DOWNLOAD HERE

The clothing sector has traditionally been a gateway to export diversification and industrial development for low-income countries (LICs) due to its low fix costs, relatively simple technology, and labor-intensive nature. It has served to absorb large numbers of unskilled, and mostly female, workers and build capital and know-how for more technologically advanced activities within and across sectors. But the environment for global clothing trade has changed significantly which may condition the role the sector can play in promoting export diversification and industrial development in LICs today. Main drivers have been the rise of global buyers and their global sourcing strategies, the phase out of quotas in the Multi-Fiber Arrangement (MFA), and, more recently, the global economic crisis. In the context of these changes, this study analyzes how the clothing sector can still provide a gateway to export diversification and industrial development for LICs today. The key objectives of this study are to assess main developments in the global clothing sector associated with the Multi-Fiber Arrangement (MFA) phase out, global buyers and their sourcing strategies, and the global economic crisis; analyze challenges that LICs are facing in the post-quota and post-crisis world in entering and upgrading within global clothing value chains; and identify policy recommendations to increase the competitiveness of LIC clothing exporters as well as to further their integration into and improve their positions within global clothing value chains. For the study interviews with buyers in the US, the EU and South Africa as well as case studies in Sub-Saharan African LICs (Kenya, Lesotho and Swaziland), Cambodia and Bangladesh were conducted. The study finds that global consolidation in the clothing sector has increased entry barriers at the country and firm level. This has created new challenges to LIC suppliers as low labor costs and preferential market access are not enough to be competitive in the clothing sector today. Suppliers with broad capabilities have been able to develop strategic relationships with global buyers. Marginal or new suppliers are entering the global value chains through intermediaries, but face limited upgrading opportunities. FDI plays an important role in integrated LICs into global clothing value chains, yet it needs to be used in a way that promotes and upgrades local clothing industries. Overall, the clothing sector still provides opportunities for export diversification and industrial development. However, this requires

pro-active policies to increase the competitiveness and local embeddedness of LIC clothing

exporters. Author: Staritz, Cornelia Publisher: World Bank Publications Illustration: N Language: ENG

Title: Making the Cut? Pages: 00196 (Encrypted EPUB) / 00000 (Encrypted PDF) On Sale: 2010-12-14

SKU-13/ISBN: 9780821386361 Lib Category: Exports - Developing countries Lib Category: Clothing trade

- Developing countries Category: Business & Economics : Economic Conditions

DOWNLOAD HERE

Similar manuals:

Rothenburg Upon The River Tauber Middle Frankonia Bavaria Germany Business Sign Restaurant Altes Bruhaus

Rich Businessmen

Rich Businessmen

Rich Businessmen

Symbolic For Business Men

Symbolic For Business Men

Businesspeople And Money

Businessman And Money

Symbolic For Right Way In Business

Businessman And Money

Businessman And Money

Businessman And Money

Symbolic For Businessmen And Money

Businessmen And Money

Businessmen And Money

<u>Ukraine Kiev Place Of Independence Northern Part With Historical Buildings In Sowjet Realism</u>
<u>Architecture With Glasdome Of Shopping Center Globus I Businesspeople Tourists Visitors Blue Sky 2004</u>

Crosswalk With Yellow Car-stop Button And A Businessman Crossing. Paarl - South-Africa

Businessmann Standing In A Papership Made Of Banknote

Businessmann Standing In A Papership Made Of Banknote

Businessmann Standing In A Papership Made Of Banknote

Businesspeople Looking Through A Loupe On A Papership Made Of Euro Banknote

Businesspeople Looking Through A Loupe On A Papership Made Of Euro Banknote

Business People Looking Through A Loupe

Business People Looking Through A Loupe

Symbolic Business People Under Loupe

Accumulation Of Inflatable Multicolored Swimming Tires In Business For Beach Accessories.

Morning Mood In The Brussels City Center To The St. Michels St. Michels Cathedral. Illuminated Business In A Wilhelminian Style Building Before Cathedral In The Blue Morning Light.

Business Manager With No Money In His Pocket Is Totally Washed Out

Business Manager With No Money In His Pocket Is Totally Washed Out

Business Manager With No Money In His Pocket Is Totally Washed Out

Business Manager With No Money In His Pocket Is Totally Washed Out

Business Manager Inserts Mobile Phone In His Pocket

Business Man In Suit Stands Still

Business Man In Suit Is Dancing Dynamic After The Conclusion Of A Contract

Business Man Is Grating Hands

Business Man Is Appeasing

Business Man Shows His Big Hand

Cool Business Man Holds His Drink

<u>Depression - Sad Business Man Is Thinking About His Life And Suicide Holding Whiskey Glas And Gun In His Hands</u>

Businessman Smiling

Bored Businessman

Businessman Dreaming

Businessman Reading A Financial Newspaper

Businessman Reading A Financial Newspaper

Businessman Reading A Financial Newspaper