Aerosol Pollution Impact On Precipitation

8.3.5;4.3.5 Southern Hemisphere Observations;130 8.4;4.4 Vertical Profiles;132 8.5;4.5 Transport of Atmospheric Aerosols;138 8.5.1;4.5.1 Characteristics of Global Aerosol Transport;138 8.5.2;4.5.2 Numerical Modeling Studies - AeroCom Results;141 8.5.3;4.5.3 Numerical Modeling Studies - DMIP Results;145 8.6;4.6 Physical and Chemical Tranformations;147 8.6.1;4.6.1 Aerosol Microphysics - Nucleation, Condensation and Coagulation;148 8.6.2;4.6.2 Chemical Modification by Non-reactive Heterogeneous Uptake;149 8.6.3;4.6.3 Chemical Modification by Reactive Heterogeneous Uptake;150 8.6.4;4.6.4 Black Carbon Aging Processes;151 8.6.5;4.6.5 Aerosol Thermodynamics;151 8.7;4.7 Removals of Atmospheric Aerosols;152 8.7.1;4.7.1 Size-dependent Dry Deposition of Aerosols;153 8.7.2;4.7.2 Wet Deposition;154 8.7.3;4.7.3 Residence Times of Various Aerosols;158 8.8;4.8 Recommendations;159 9;5 In Situ and Remote Sensing Techniques for Measuring Aerosols, Clouds and Precipitation;160 9.1;5.1 Introduction;160 9.2;5.2 Measuring Aerosol Properties from the Ground;161 9.2.1;5.2.1 Ground Based Aerosol Sampling and Mass Analysis;161 9.2.2;5.2.2 Aerosol Size Distributions and Particle Counting;162 9.2.3;5.2.3 Individual Particle Analysis;163 9.2.4;5.2.4 Measurements of Optical Properties of Aerosols Light Absorption and Scattering;164 9.2.5;5.2.5 Elemental Composition of Aerosol Particles;165 9.2.6;5.2.6 Real-Time Aerosol Mass Spectrometry;166 9.2.7;5 EAN/ISBN : 9781402086908 Publisher(s): Springer Netherlands Format: ePub/PDF Author(s): Levin, Zev - Cotton, William R.